



FIGURE 1

TGGCCTCCCCAGCTTGCCAGGCACAAGGCTGAGCGGGAGGAAGCGAGAGGCATCTA
AGCAGGCAGTGTTCCTTGCCTTACCCCAAGTGACCATGAGAGGTGCCACGCGAGTCTC
AATCATGCTCCTCCTAGTAACTGTGTCTGACTGTGCTGTGATCACAGGGGCCTGTGA
GCGGGATGTCCAGTGTGGGGCAGGCACCTGCTGTGCCATCAGCCTGTGGCTTCGAGG
GCTGCGGATGTGCACCCCGCTGGGGCGGGAAGGCGAGGAGTGCCACCCCGGCAGCC
ACAAGGTCCCCCTTCTTCAGGAAACGCAAGCACCACACCTGTCCTTGCTTGCCCAACC
TGCTGTGCTCCAGGTTCCCGGACGGCAGGTACCGCTGCTCCATGGACTTGAAGAACA
TCAATTTTTAGGCGCTTGCCTGGTCTCAGGATACCCACCATCCTTTTCTGAGCACAG
CCTGGATTTTTATTTCTGCCATGAAACCCAGCTCCCATGACTCTCCAGTCCCTACAC
TGACTACCCTGATCTCTTGTCTAGTACGCACATATGCACACAGGCAGACATACCT
CCCATCATGACATGGTCCCCAGGCTGGCCTGAGGATGTCACAGCTTGAGGCTGTGGT
GTGAAAGGTGGCCAGCCTGGTTCTCTTCCCTGCTCAGGCTGCCAGAGAGGTGGTAAA
TGGCAGAAAGGACATTCCCCCTCCCCCTCCCCAGGTGACCTGCTCTCTTCTGGGCCC
TGCCCCCTCTCCCCACATGTATCCCTCGGTCTGAATTAGACATTCTGGGCACAGGCTC
TTGGGTGCATTGCTCAGAGTCCCAGGTCTGGCCTGACCCTCAGGCCCTTCACGTGA
GGTCTGTGAGGACCAATTTGTGGGTAGTTCATCTTCCCTCGATTGGTTAACTCCTTAG
TTTCAGACCACAGACTCAAGATTGGCTCTTCCCAGAGGGCAGCAGACAGTCACCCCA
AGGCAGGTGTAGGGAGCCCAGGGAGGCCAATCAGCCCCCTGAAGACTCTGGTCCCA
GTCAGCCTGTGGCTTGTGGCCTGTGACCTGTGACCTTCTGCCAGAATTGTCATGCCTC
TGAGGCCCCCTCTTACCACACTTTACCAGTTAACCCTGAAGCCCCCAATTCCACA
GCTTTTCCATTAAAAATGCAAATGGTGGTGGTTCAATCTAATCTGATATTGACATATTA
GAAGGCAATTAGGGTGTTCCTTAAACAACCTCTTCCAAGGATCAGCCCTGAGAGC
AGGTTGGTGACTTTGAGGAGGGCAGTCCCTCTGTCCAGATTGGGGTGGGAGCAAGGG
ACAGGGAGCAGGGCAGGGGCTGAAAGGGGCACTGATTCAGACCAGGGAGGCAACT
ACACACCAACATGCTGGCTTTAGAATAAAAGCACCAACTGAAAAAA



FIGURE 2

MRGATRVSIMLLLVTVSDCAVITGACERDVQCGAGTCCAISLWLRGLRMCTPLGREGEE
C
HPGSHKVPFFRKRKHHTCPCLPNLLCSRFPDGRYRCSMDLKNINF

Important features:

Signal peptide:
1-19

N-myristoylation sites:
33
35
46



FIGURE 3A

PRO	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	(Length = 15 amino acids)
Comparison Protein	XXXXXXXXYYYYYY	(Length = 12 amino acids)

% amino acid sequence identity =

(the number of identically matching amino acid residues between the two polypeptide sequences as determined by ALIGN-2) divided by (the total number of amino acid residues of the PRO polypeptide) =

5 divided by 15 = 33.3%



FIGURE 3B

PRO	XXXXXXXXXXXX	(Length = 10 amino acids)
Comparison Protein	XXXXXXYYYYYYZZYZ	(Length = 15 amino acids)

% amino acid sequence identity =

(the number of identically matching amino acid residues between the two polypeptide sequences as determined by ALIGN-2) divided by (the total number of amino acid residues of the PRO polypeptide) =

5 divided by 10 = 50%



FIGURE 3C

PRO-DNA	NNNNNNNNNNNNNNNN	(Length = 14 nucleotides)
Comparison DNA	NNNNNNLLLLLLLLLL	(Length = 16 nucleotides)

% nucleic acid sequence identity =

(the number of identically matching nucleotides between the two nucleic acid sequences as determined by ALIGN-2) divided by (the total number of nucleotides of the PRO-DNA nucleic acid sequence) =

6 divided by 14 = 42.9%



FIGURE 3D

PRO-DNA	NNNNNNNNNNNNNN	(Length = 12 nucleotides)
Comparison DNA	NNNNLLLTVV	(Length = 9 nucleotides)

% nucleic acid sequence identity =

(the number of identically matching nucleotides between the two nucleic acid sequences as determined by ALIGN-2) divided by (the total number of nucleotides of the PRO-DNA nucleic acid sequence) =

4 divided by 12 = 33.3%



FIGURE 4

TGGCTCCCCAGCTTGCCAGGCACAAGGCTGAGCTGGAGGAAGCGAGANGCATCTAA
GCAG
GCAGTGTTTTGCCTTCACCCCAAGTGACCATGAGAGGTGCCACGCGAGTCTCAATCA
TGC
TCCTCCTAGTAACTGTGTCTGACTGTGCTGTGATCACAGGGGCCTGTGAGCGGGATG
TCC
AGTGTGGGGCAGGCACCTGCTGTGCCATCAGCCTGTGGCTTCGAGGGCTGCGGATGT
GCA
CCCCGCTGGGGCGGGAAGGCGAGGAGTGCCACCCCGGCAGCCACAAGGTCCCCTTC
TTCA
GGAAACGCAAGCACACACCTGTCTTGTTGCCCAACCTGCTGTGCTCCAGTTCGGA
CGG
CAGTACGCTGCTCA



FIGURE 5A

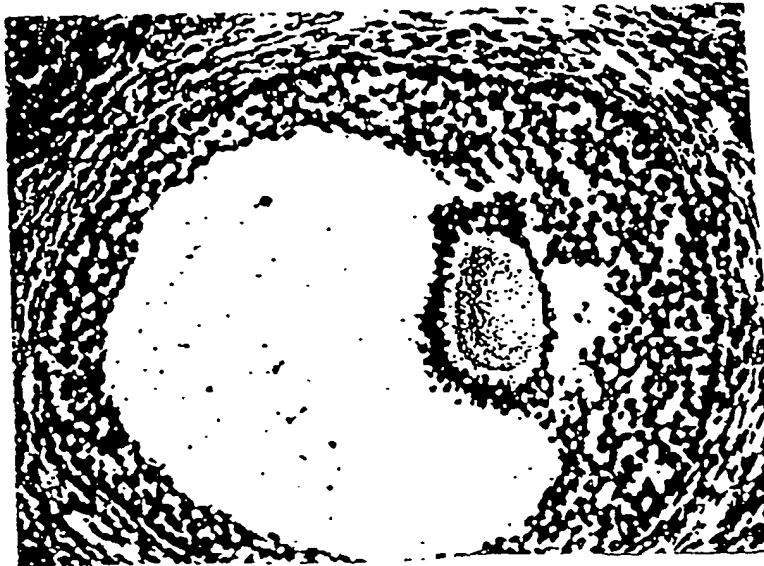


FIGURE 5B

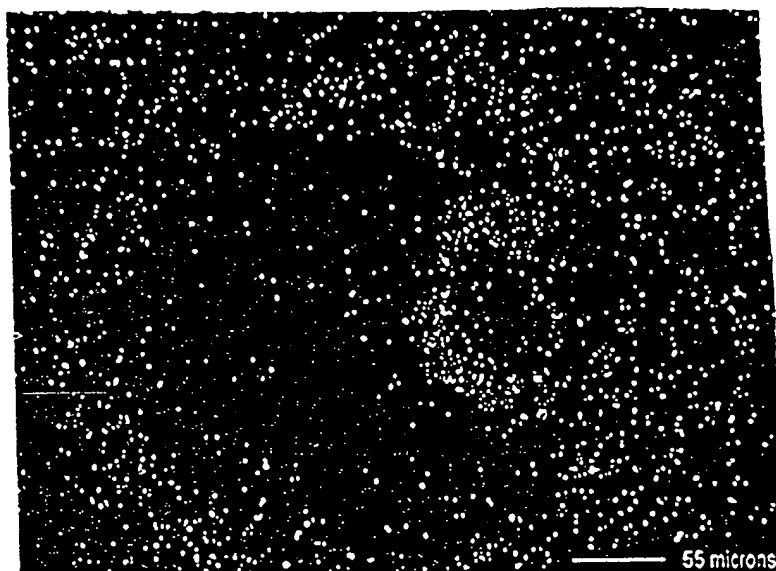




FIGURE 5C

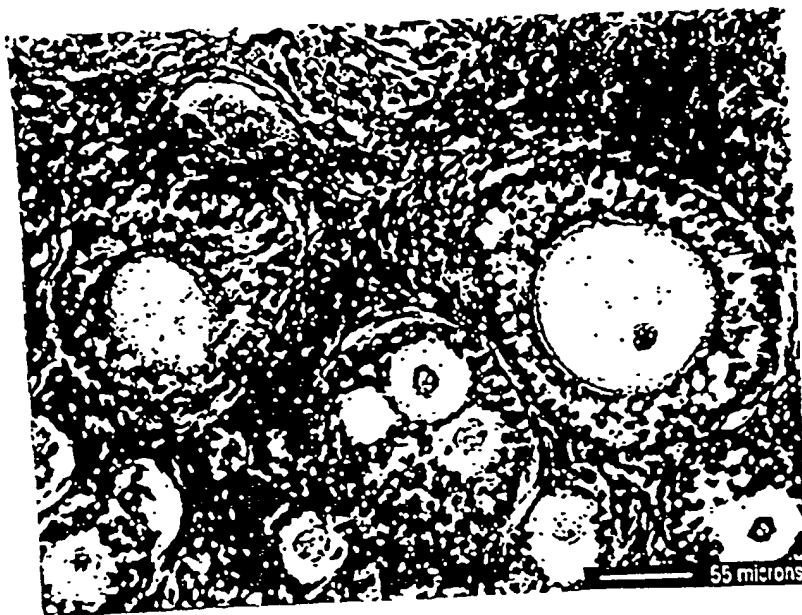


FIGURE 5D

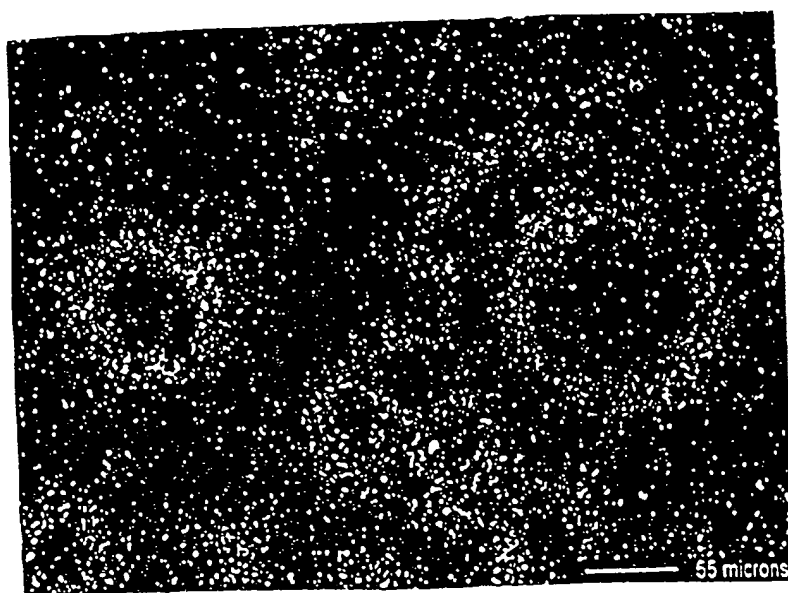




FIGURE 5E

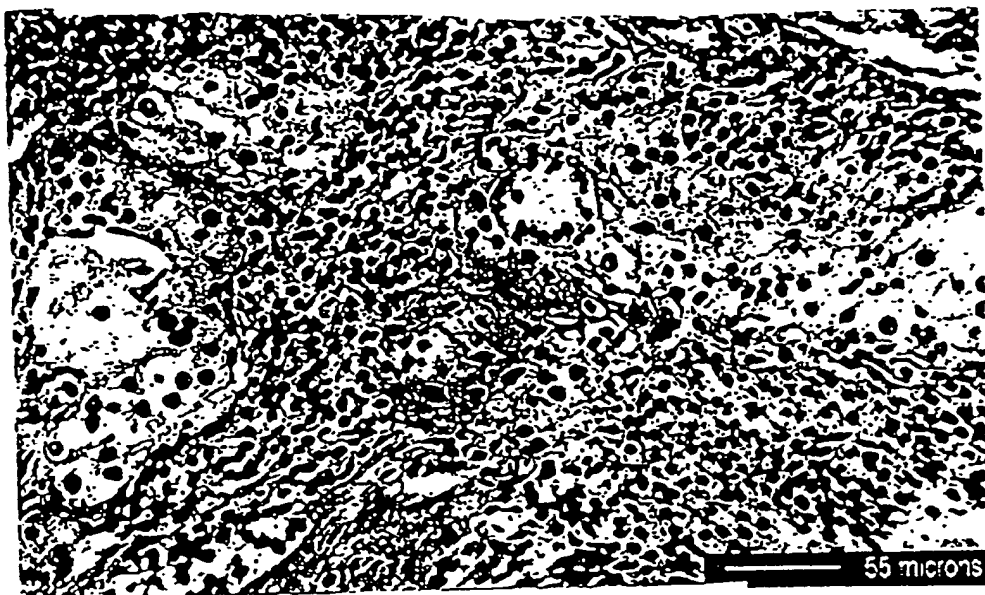


FIGURE 5F

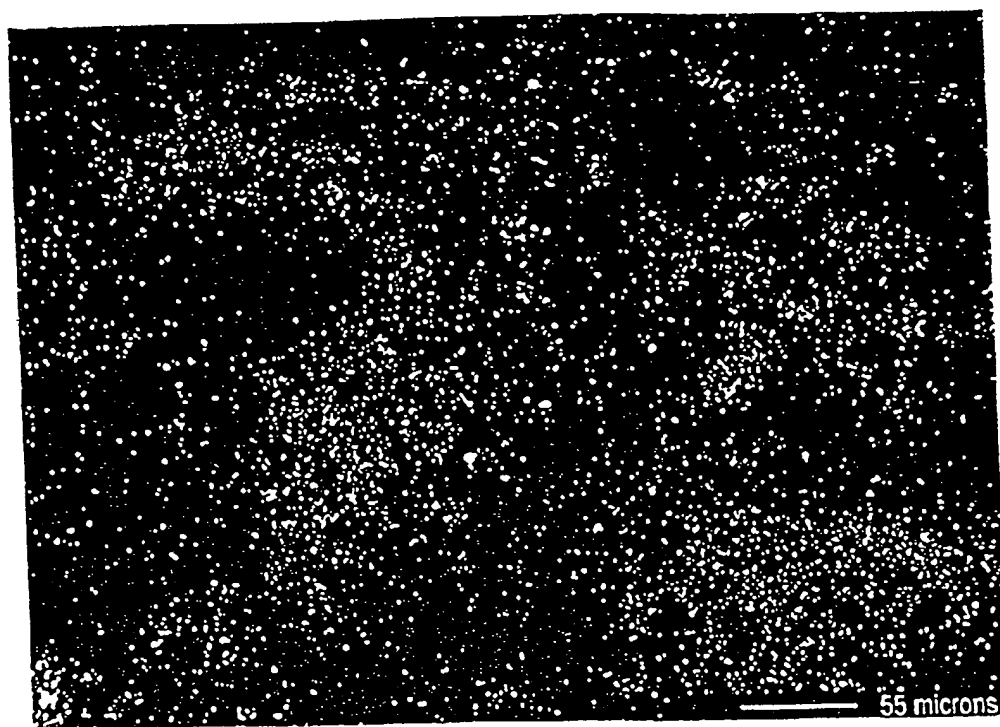




FIGURE 6A

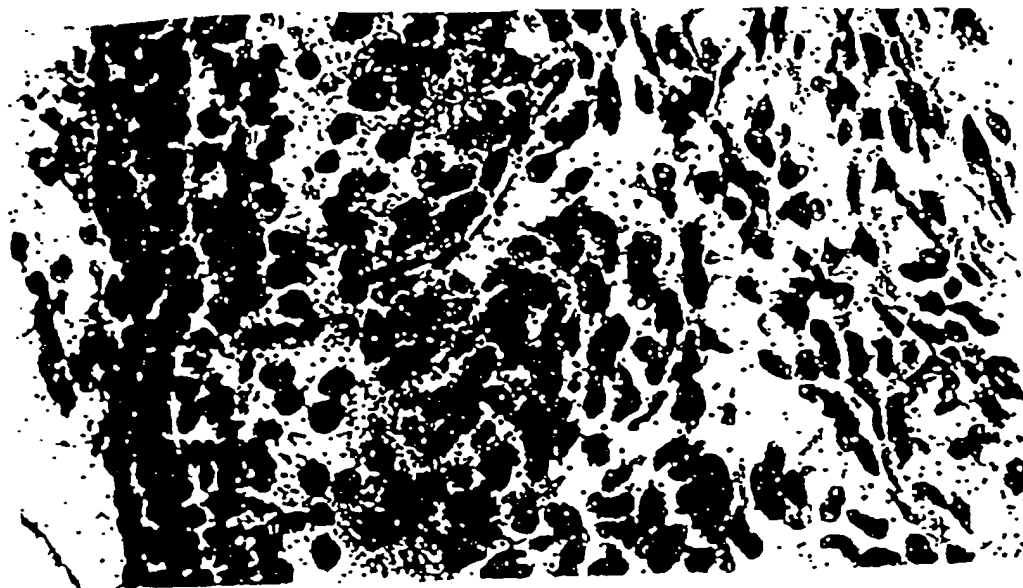




FIGURE 6B

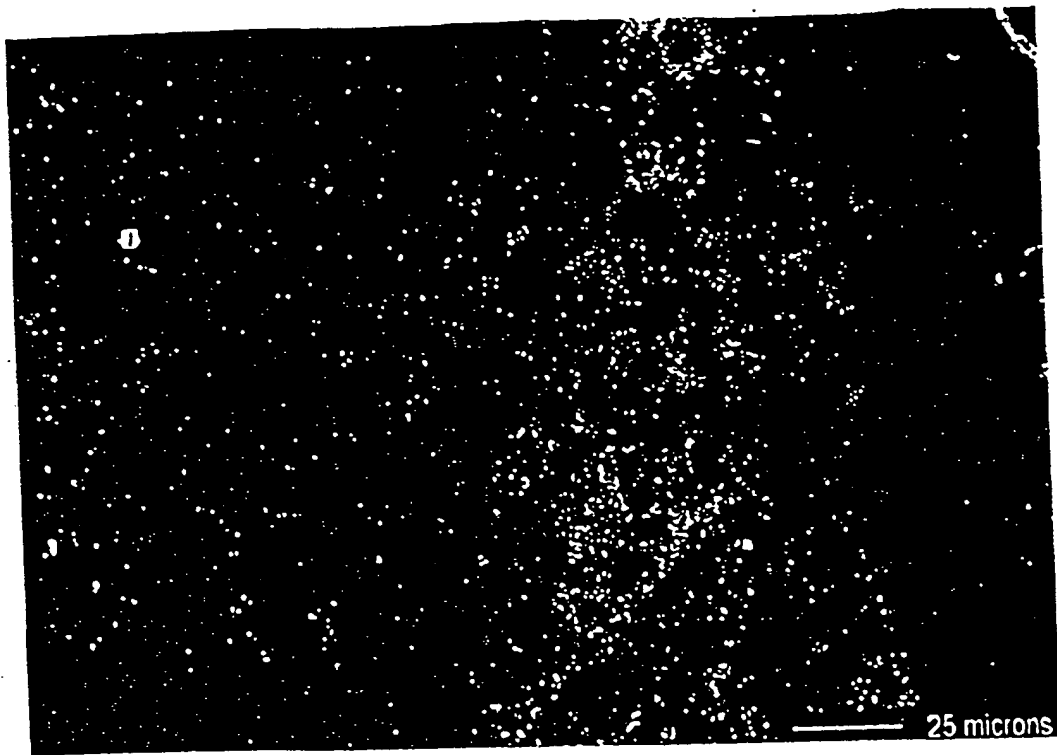




FIGURE 6C



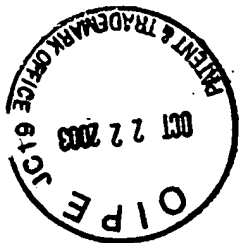


FIGURE 6D

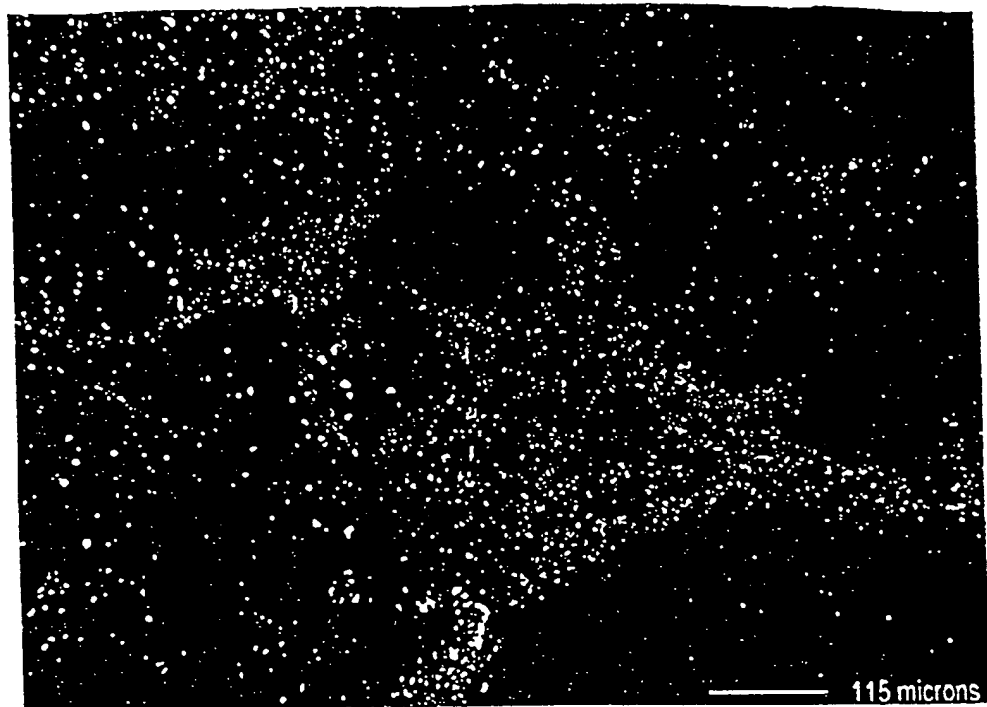




FIGURE 7A



FIGURE 7B



FIGURE 8

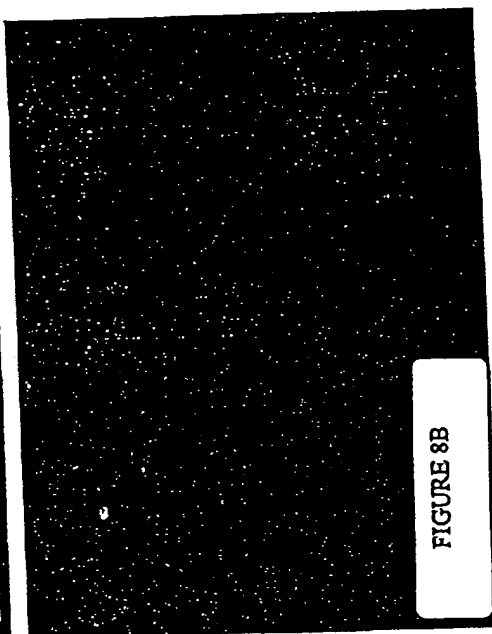
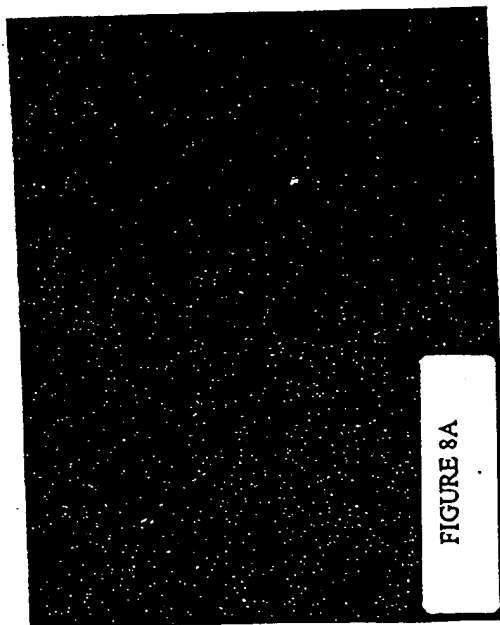
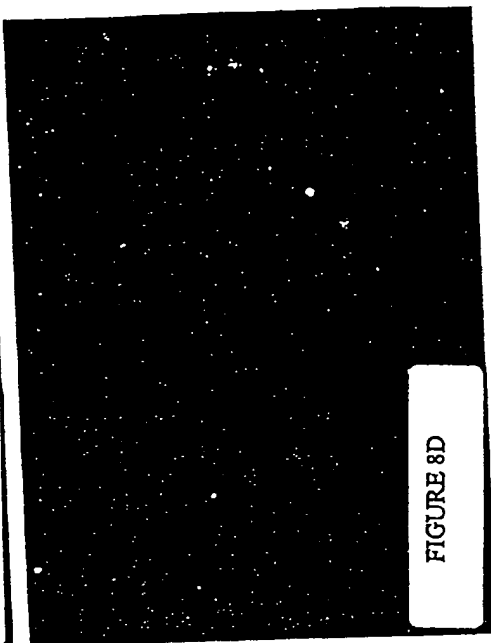
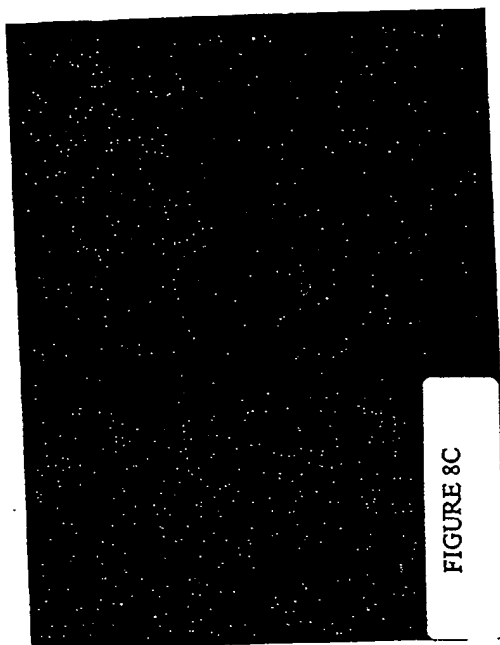


FIGURE 9

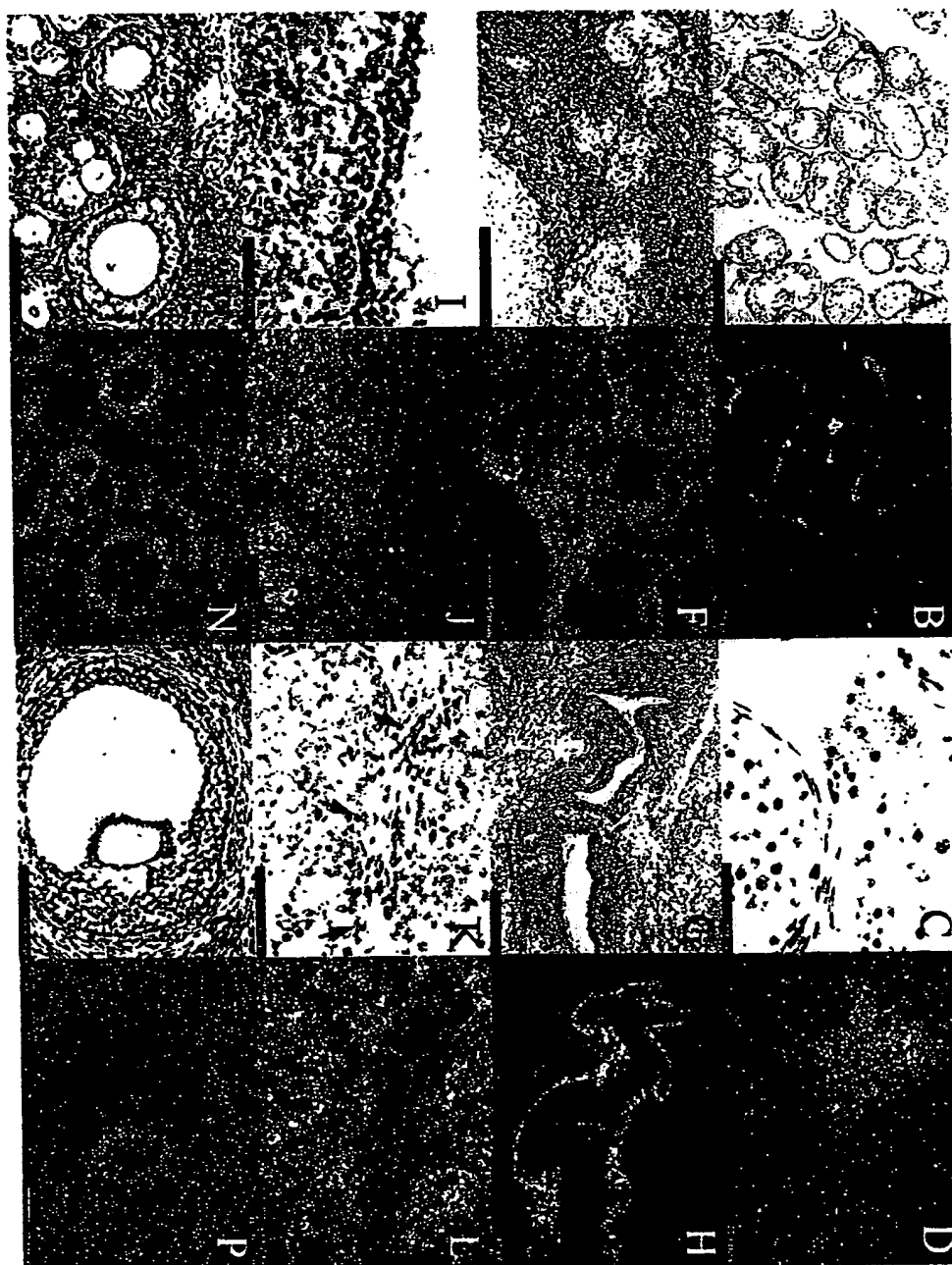
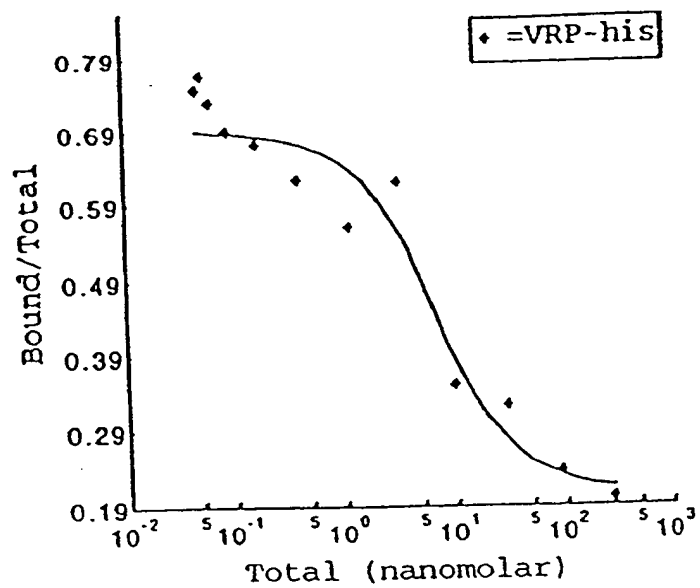




FIGURE 10 A



$$K_d = 1.43 \pm 0.4 \text{ nM}$$

FIGURE 10 B

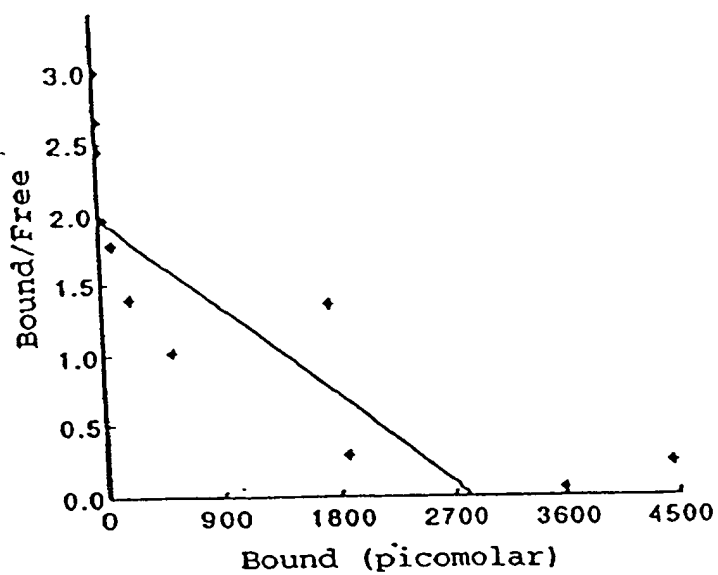




FIGURE 10 C

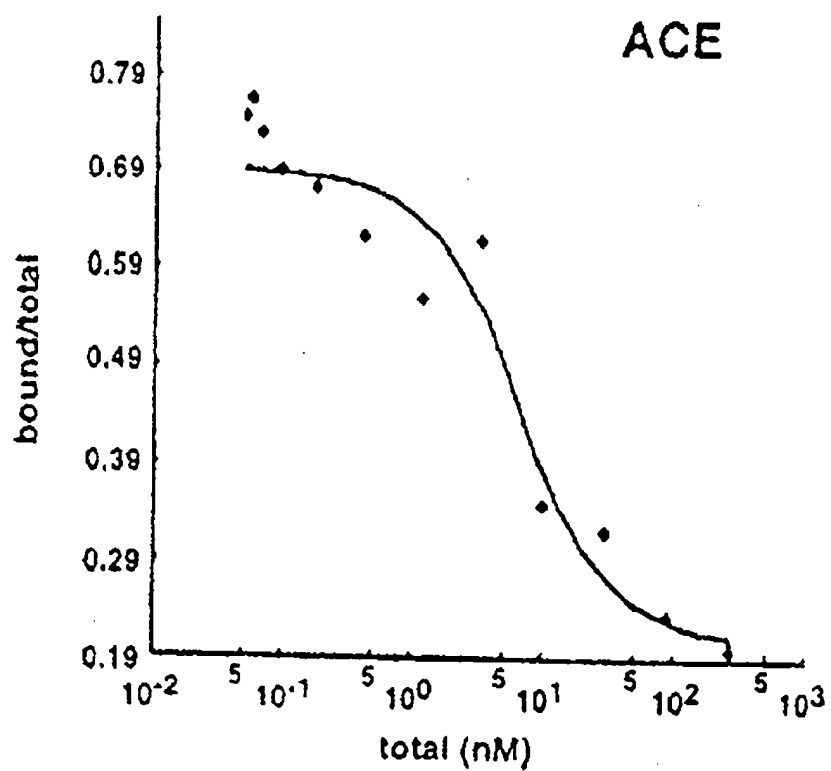
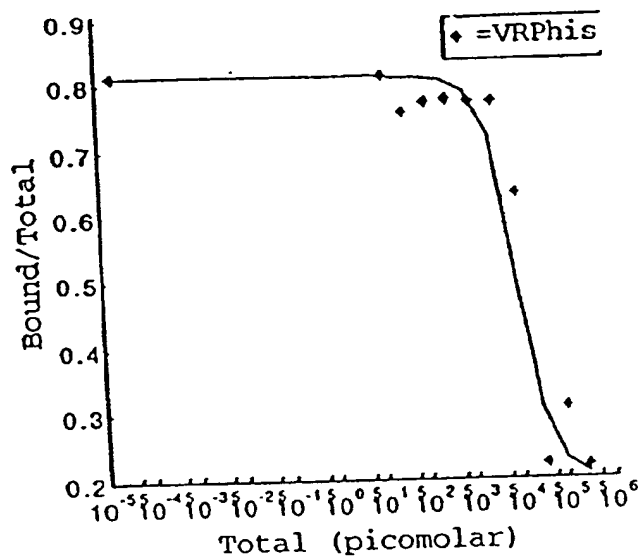




FIGURE 11 A



$$K_d = 0.95 \pm 0.6 \text{ nM}$$

FIGURE 11 B

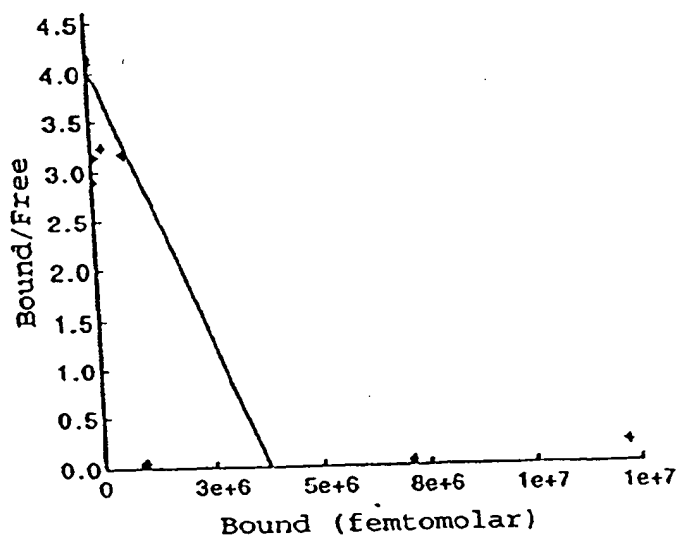




FIGURE 11 C

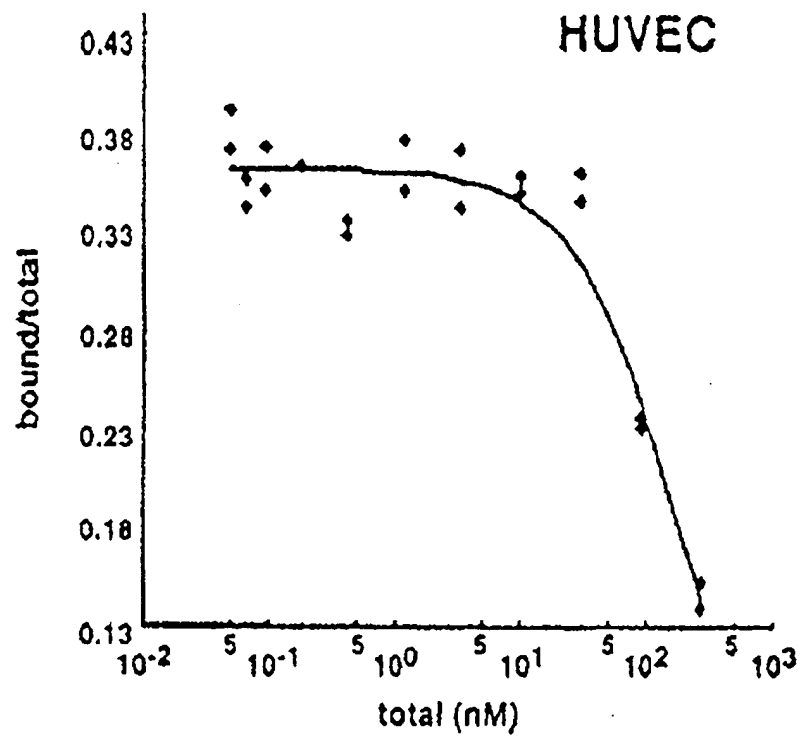




FIGURE 12 A

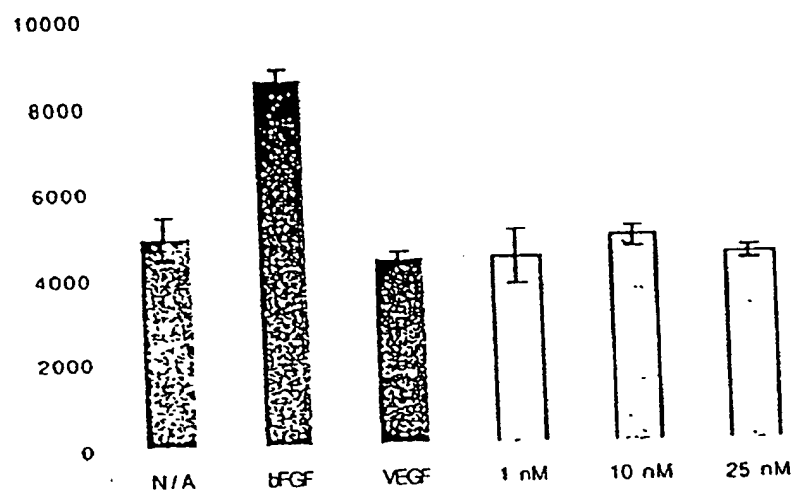




FIGURE 12 B

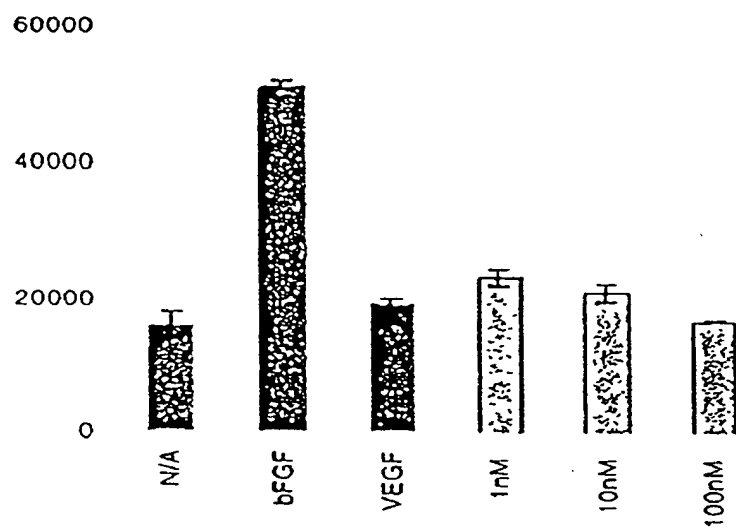




FIGURE 12 C

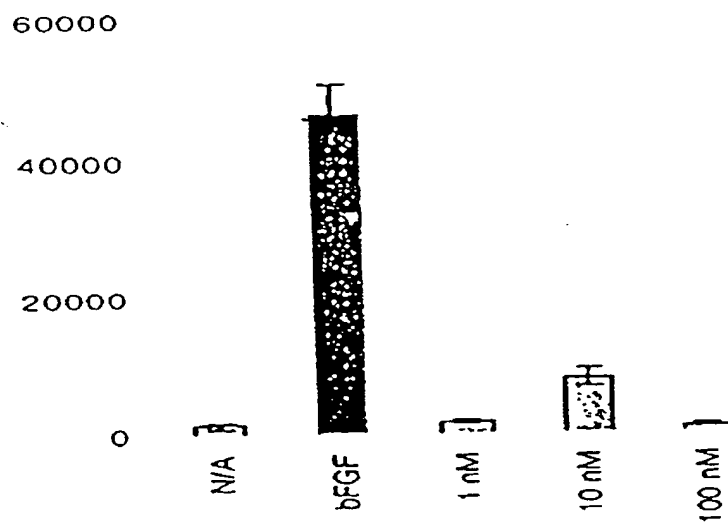
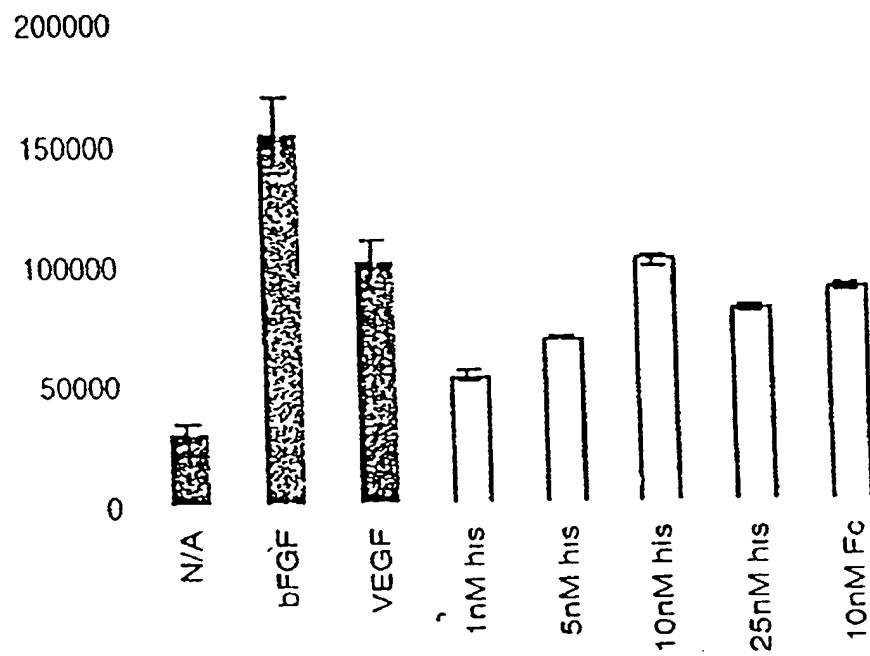




FIGURE 12 D



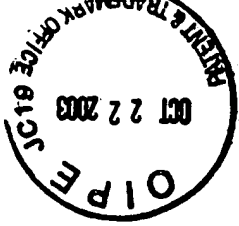


FIGURE 12 E

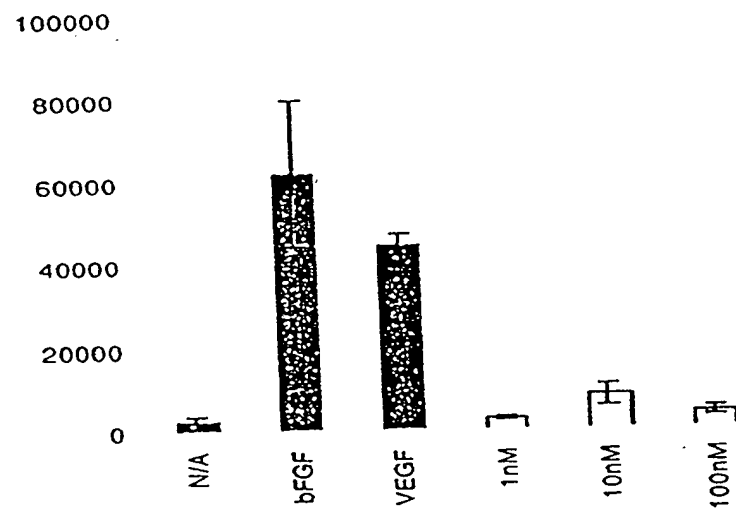


FIGURE 13

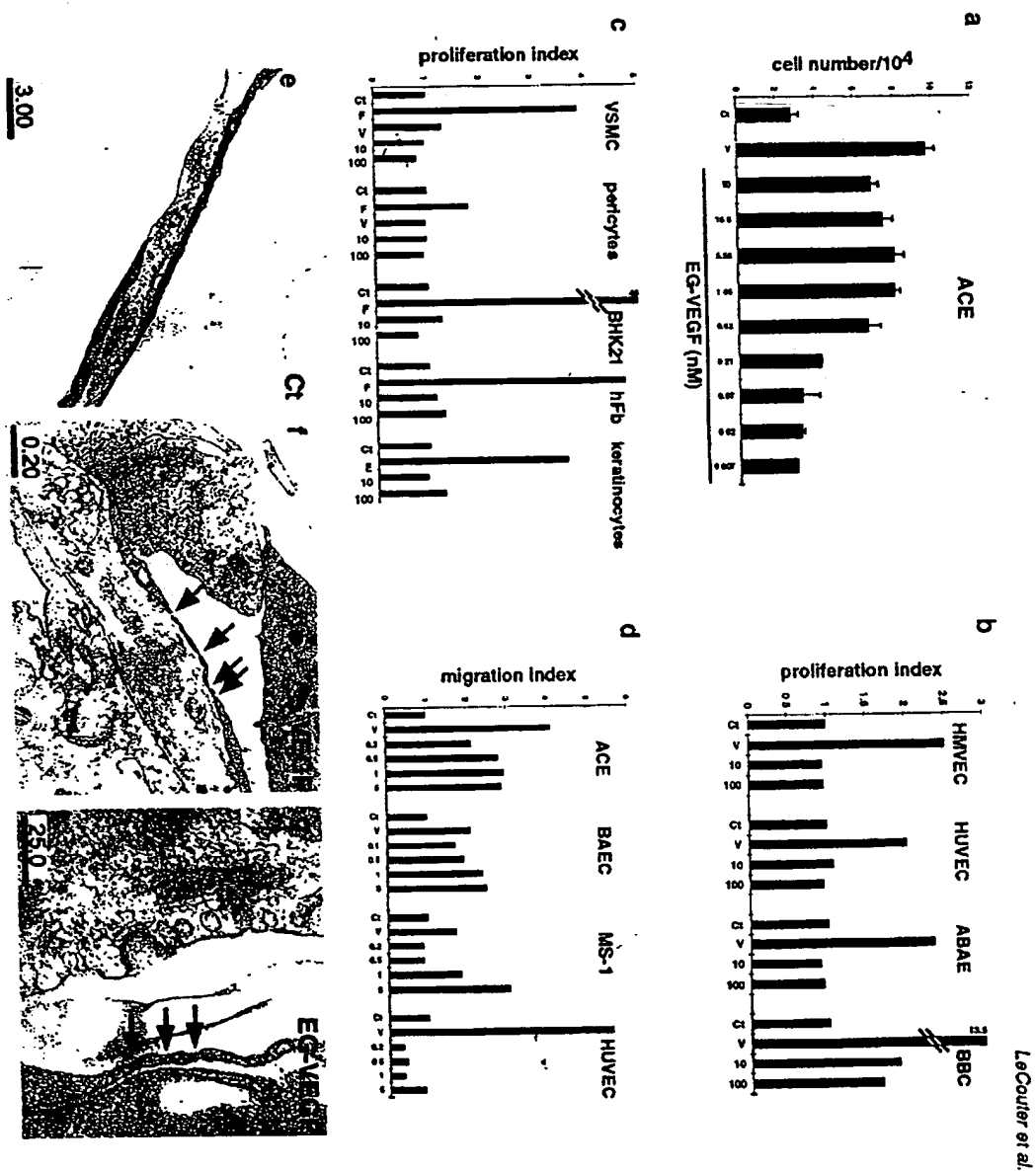




FIGURE 14 A

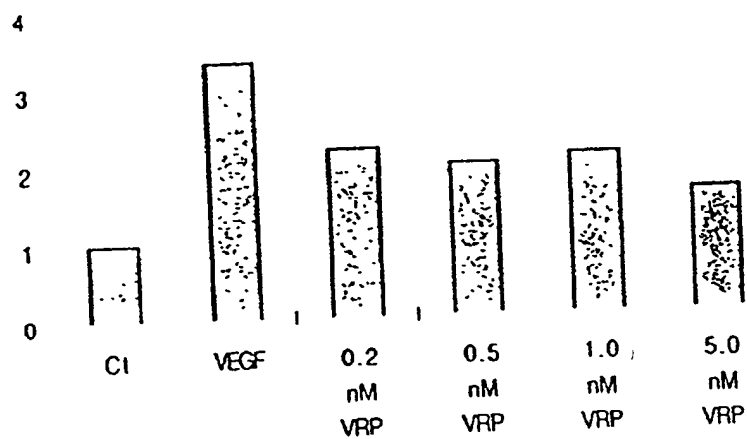


FIGURE 14 B

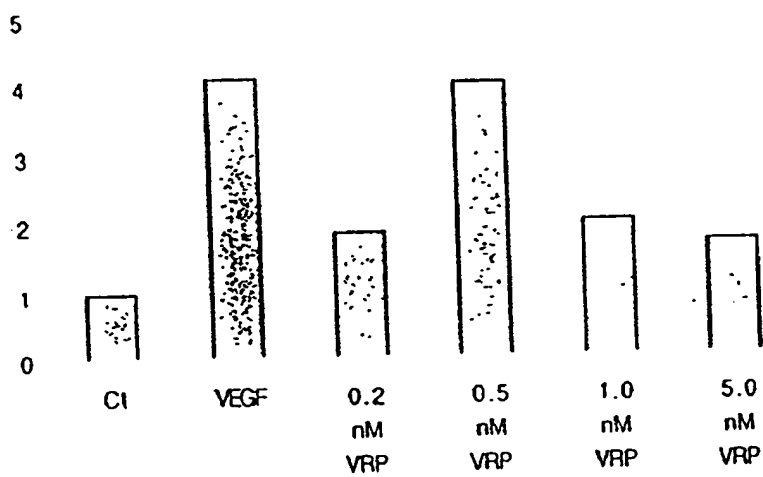




FIGURE 15

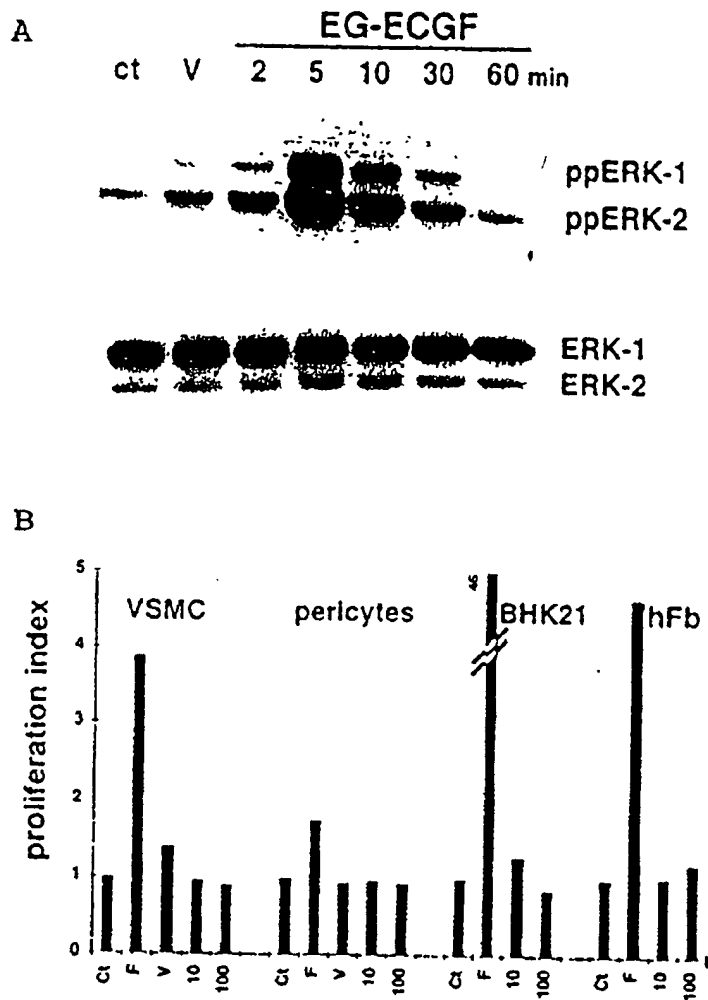




FIGURE 16 A-C

a	TGGCCTCCCCAGCTTGCCAGGCACAAGGCTGAGCGGGAGGAAGCGAGAGG	50	
	CATCTAAGCAGGCAGTGTTTTGCCCTTCACCCCAAGTGACCATGAGAGGTG		
	CCACGCGAGTCTCAATCATGCTCCTCTAGTAACGTGTCTGACTGTGCT		
	A T R V S I M L L L V T V S D C A		
	GTGATCACAGGGGCTGTGAGCGGGATGTCCAGTGTGGGGCAGGCACCTG	200	
	V I T G A C E R D V Q C G A G T C		
	CTGTGCCATCAGCCTGTGGCTTCGAGGGCTGCGGATGTGCACCCCGCTGG		
	C A I S L W L R G L R M C T P L		
	GGCGGGAAGCGAGGAGTGCCACCCCGGAGCCACAAGTCCCTTCTTC		
	G R E G E E C H P G S H K V P F F		
	AGGAAACGCAAGCACACACCTGTCTTGGCTTGCCTTGCCTTGTGTGCTC		
	R K R K H H T C P C L P N L L C S		
	CAGGTTCCCGAGCGCAGGTACCGCTGCTCCATGGAATTGAAGAATCA	400	
	R F P D G R Y R C S M D L K N I		
	ATTTTATGGCGCTTGCCTGGTCTCAGGATACCCACCATCTTTTCTGAG		
	N F *		
	CACAGCCTGGATTTTATTTCTGCCATGAAACCCAGCTCCCATGACTCTC		
	CCAGTCCCTACACTGACTACCTGATCTCTTGTCTAGTACGCACATAT	600	
	GCACACAGGCAGACATACCTCCCATCATGACATGGTCCCGAGGCTGGCCT		
	GAGGATGTACAGCTTGAGGCTGTGGTGTGAAAGGTGGCCAGCCTGGTTC		
	TCCTCCCTGCTCAGGCTGCCAGAGAGGTGTAATGGCAGAAAGGACATT		
	CCCCCTCCCTCCCGAGGTGACCTGCTCTCTTCTTGGGCCCTGCCCTTC	800	
	TCCCACATGTATCCCTCGGTCTGAATTAGACATTCCTGGGCACAGGCTC		
	TTGGGTGCATTGCTCAGAGTCCAGGTCTTGGCTGACCTCAGGCCCTT		
	CAGTGTAGTCTGTGAGGACCAATTGTGGGTAGTTTCTTCCCTCGAT		
	TGGTTAACTCCTTAGTTTTCAGACCACAGACTCAAGATTGGCTCTTCCAG	1000	
	AGGGCAGCAGACAGTCAACCCAGGCAGGTGTAGGGAGCCAGGGAGGCC		
	AATCAGCCCTGAAAGACTCTGGTCCAGTCAAGCTGTGGCTTGTGGCCT		
	GTGACCTGTGACCTTCTGCCAGAAATTGTATGCCCTCTGAGGCCCTCTT		
	ACCACACTTTACAGTTAACCCTGAAGCCCCCAATTCCACAGCTTTTC	1200	
	CATTAAATGCAATGGTGGTGGTTCATCTAATCTGATATTGACATATT		
	AGAAGGCAATTAGGGTGTTCCTTAAACAACCTCTTCCAGGATCAGCC		
	CTGAGAGCAGGTGGTGTGACTTTGAGGAGGGCAGTCTCTGTCCAGATTGG		
	GGTGGGAGCAAGGACAGGGAGCAGGGGCTGAAAGGGGCACTGAT		
	TCAGACCAGGGAGGCAACTACACCAACATGCTGGCTTTAGAATAAAAG	1400	
	CACCAACTGAAAAA		
b	MRGATRVSIMLLLVTVSDCAVITGACERDVCCAGTCCAVSLWLRGIRMC	50	EG-VEGF
	MLLLLLLLPPLLLPRAGDAVITGACERDVCCAGTCCAVSLWLRGIRMC	48	Bv8 hom
	AVITGACERDVCCAGTCCAVSLWLRGIRMC	31	VPRA
	TEPLREGGECHFPESHKVPFFRKRRHHTCPCLPNLLCSRFEDGRYRCSMDL	100	EG-VEGF
	TEPLKLDSCCHPLTKVPFFGRMHHTCPCLPLACLRISFNRFICLAQK	95	Bv8 hom
	TEVGTSGECHFPESHKVPFFGRMHHTCPCLPNLACVGTBK-RFKCLSK	79	VPRA
	KNINF 105 EG-VEGF		
c	PERDVCCAGTCCAVSLWLRGLR-MCTPLREGGECHFPESHKVPFF	70	EG-VEGF
	CDNORDCPGLCCAFQ---RGLLFPVCTPLPVEGEEDC-HITASRLLDLI	252	hdk3
	CLRSTDCAPGLCCA---RHFWSKIKKVLDEGOVCTKRRKGS---	215	xdk1
	CLNSAOCKSN-CCDHDTITLSLSE---ALKAKENSECSAFTLYG----	55	col
	RRKRH-----HTCPCLPNLLCSR-----FPDGRYRCSMDLKNINF	105	EG-VEGF
	TWELEPDGALDRCPASGLLCP-----HSHSLVYVKPTFFVG	290	hdk3
	-HGLE---IFQRCAGTSCRLQKGEFTTVPKTSRLHTCORH	254	xdk1
	-----VYYKCPQERGLTSGDKSLV-GSITNTNFGICHVGRSSD	94	col



FIGURE 17 A

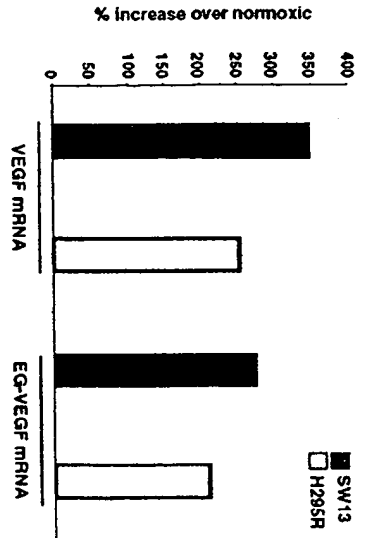
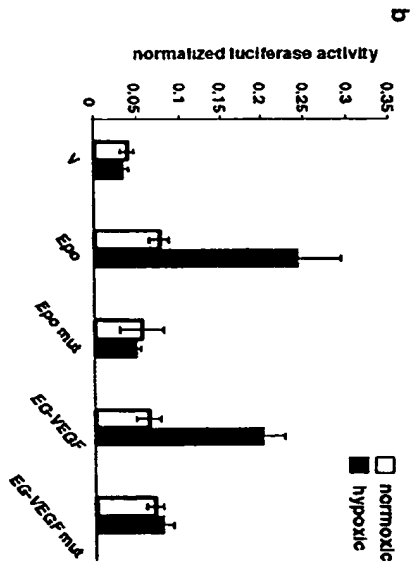


FIGURE 17 B



AGGCCCTACGACGAGCCTCAGACAGCCTGTTCTGA Epo SEQ ID NO: 16
 AGGCCCTAATGCGGCTCAGACAGCCTGTTCTGA Epo mut SEQ ID NO: 15
 GCTAAGGACGAGCCTATTTCATGAGATGAGGAGGAGAT EG-VEGF SEQ ID NO: 17
 GCTAAGGACGAGCCTATTTCATGAGATGAGGAGGAGAT EG-VEGF mut SEQ ID NO: 18



FIGURE 18

spleen
thymus
prostate
testis
ovary
small intestine
colon
PBL
stomach
thyroid
spinal cord
lymph node
trachea
adrenal
bone marrow
heart
brain
placenta
lung
liver
skeletal muscle
kidney
pancreas

1.35
2.4
Kp





FIGURE 20 A

```
/*
 *
 * C-C increased from 12 to 15
 * Z is average of EQ
 * B is average of ND
 * match with stop is _M; stop-stop = 0; J (joker) match = 0
 */
#define _M      -8      /* value of a match with a stop */

int  _day[26][26] = {
/*  A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z */
/* A */ { 2, 0, -2, 0, 0, -4, 1, -1, -1, 0, -1, -2, -1, 0, _M, 1, 0, -2, 1, 1, 0, 0, -6, 0, -3, 0},
/* B */ { 0, 3, -4, 3, 2, -5, 0, 1, -2, 0, 0, -3, -2, 2, _M, -1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, -2, -5, 0, -3, 1},
/* C */ {-2, -4, 15, -5, -5, -4, -3, -3, -2, 0, -5, -6, -5, -4, _M, -3, -5, -4, 0, -2, 0, -2, -8, 0, 0, -5},
/* D */ { 0, 3, -5, 4, 3, -6, 1, 1, -2, 0, 0, -4, -3, 2, _M, -1, 2, -1, 0, 0, 0, -2, -7, 0, -4, 2},
/* E */ { 0, 2, -5, 3, 4, -5, 0, 1, -2, 0, 0, -3, -2, 1, _M, -1, 2, -1, 0, 0, 0, -2, -7, 0, -4, 3},
/* F */ {-4, -5, -4, -6, -5, 9, -5, -2, 1, 0, -5, 2, 0, -4, _M, -5, -5, -4, -3, -3, 0, -1, 0, 0, 7, -5},
/* G */ { 1, 0, -3, 1, 0, -5, 5, -2, -3, 0, -2, -4, -3, 0, _M, -1, -1, -3, 1, 0, 0, -1, -7, 0, -5, 0},
/* H */ {-1, 1, -3, 1, 1, -2, -2, 6, -2, 0, 0, -2, -2, 2, _M, 0, 3, 2, -1, -1, 0, -2, -3, 0, 0, 2},
/* I */ {-1, -2, -2, -2, -2, 1, -3, -2, 5, 0, -2, 2, 2, -2, _M, -2, -2, -2, -1, 0, 0, 4, -5, 0, -1, -2},
/* J */ { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, _M, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
/* K */ {-1, 0, -5, 0, 0, -5, -2, 0, -2, 0, 5, -3, 0, 1, _M, -1, 1, 3, 0, 0, 0, -2, -3, 0, -4, 0},
/* L */ {-2, -3, -6, -4, -3, 2, -4, -2, 2, 0, -3, 6, 4, -3, _M, -3, -2, -3, -3, -1, 0, 2, -2, 0, -1, -2},
/* M */ {-1, -2, -5, -3, -2, 0, -3, -2, 2, 0, 0, 4, 6, -2, _M, -2, -1, 0, -2, -1, 0, 2, -4, 0, -2, -1},
/* N */ { 0, 2, -4, 2, 1, -4, 0, 2, -2, 0, 1, -3, -2, 2, _M, -1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, -2, -4, 0, -2, 1},
/* O */ { _M, _M, _M, _M, _M, _M, _M, _M, _M, _M, _M, _M, _M, _M, _M, 0, _M, _M, _M, _M, _M, _M, _M, _M, _M},
/* P */ { 1, -1, -3, -1, -1, -5, -1, 0, -2, 0, -1, -3, -2, -1, _M, 6, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, -1, -6, 0, -5, 0},
/* Q */ { 0, 1, -5, 2, 2, -5, -1, 3, -2, 0, 1, -2, -1, 1, _M, 0, 4, 1, -1, -1, 0, -2, -5, 0, -4, 3},
/* R */ {-2, 0, -4, -1, -1, -4, -3, 2, -2, 0, 3, -3, 0, 0, _M, 0, 1, 6, 0, -1, 0, -2, 2, 0, -4, 0},
/* S */ { 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, -3, 1, -1, -1, 0, 0, -3, -2, 1, _M, 1, -1, 0, 2, 1, 0, -1, -2, 0, -3, 0},
/* T */ { 1, 0, -2, 0, 0, -3, 0, -1, 0, 0, 0, -1, -1, 0, _M, 0, -1, -1, 1, 3, 0, 0, -5, 0, -3, 0},
/* U */ { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, _M, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
/* V */ { 0, -2, -2, -2, -2, -1, -1, -2, 4, 0, -2, 2, 2, -2, _M, -1, -2, -2, -1, 0, 0, 4, -6, 0, -2, -2},
/* W */ {-6, -5, -8, -7, -7, 0, -7, -3, -5, 0, -3, -2, -4, -4, _M, -6, -5, 2, -2, -5, 0, -6, 17, 0, 0, -6},
/* X */ { 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, _M, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
/* Y */ {-3, -3, 0, -4, -4, 7, -5, 0, -1, 0, -4, -1, -2, -2, _M, -5, -4, -4, -3, -3, 0, -2, 0, 0, 10, -4},
/* Z */ { 0, 1, -5, 2, 3, -5, 0, 2, -2, 0, 0, -2, -1, 1, _M, 0, 3, 0, 0, 0, 0, -2, -6, 0, -4, 4}
};
```



FIGURE 20 B

```

/*
 */
#include <stdio.h>
#include <ctype.h>

#define MAXJMP      16      /* max jumps in a diag */
#define MAXGAP      24      /* don't continue to penalize gaps larger than this */
#define JMPS        1024    /* max jmps in an path */
#define MX          4       /* save if there's at least MX-1 bases since last jmp */

#define DMAT        3       /* value of matching bases */
#define DMIS        0       /* penalty for mismatched bases */
#define DINS0       8       /* penalty for a gap */
#define DINS1       1       /* penalty per base */
#define PINS0       8       /* penalty for a gap */
#define PINS1       4       /* penalty per residue */

struct jmp {
    short          n[MAXJMP]; /* size of jmp (neg for dely) */
    unsigned short x[MAXJMP]; /* base no. of jmp in seq x */
}; /* limits seq to 2^16 -1 */

struct diag {
    int            score;      /* score at last jmp */
    long           offset;     /* offset of prev block */
    short          ijmp;       /* current jmp index */
    struct jmp     jp;         /* list of jmps */
};

struct path {
    int            spc;        /* number of leading spaces */
    short          n[JMPS];    /* size of jmp (gap) */
    int            x[JMPS];    /* loc of jmp (last elem before gap) */
};

char              *ofile;      /* output file name */
char              *namex[2];   /* seq names: getseqs() */
char              *prog;       /* prog name for err msgs */
char              *seqx[2];    /* seqs: getseqs() */
int               dmax;        /* best diag: nw() */
int               dmax0;       /* final diag */
int               dna;         /* set if dna: main() */
int               endgaps;     /* set if penalizing end gaps */
int               gapx, gapy;   /* total gaps in seqs */
int               len0, len1;   /* seq lens */
int               ngapx, ngapy; /* total size of gaps */
int               smax;        /* max score: nw() */
int               *xbm;        /* bitmap for matching */
long              offset;      /* current offset in jmp file */
struct            diag         /* holds diagonals */
struct            path         /* holds path for seqs */
char              *calloc(), *malloc(), *index(), *strcpy();
char              *getseq(), *g_calloc();

```



FIGURE 20 C

```
/* Needleman-Wunsch alignment program
 *
 * usage: progs file1 file2
 * where file1 and file2 are two dna or two protein sequences.
 * The sequences can be in upper- or lower-case and may contain ambiguity
 * Any lines beginning with ';', '>' or '<' are ignored
 * Max file length is 65535 (limited by unsigned short x in the jmp struct)
 * A sequence with 1/3 or more of its elements ACGTU is assumed to be DNA
 * Output is in the file "align.out"
 *
 * The program may create a tmp file in /tmp to hold info about traceback.
 * Original version developed under BSD 4.3 on a vax 8650
 */
#include "nw.h"
#include "day.h"

static _dbval[26] = {
    1,14,2,13,0,0,4,11,0,0,12,0,3,15,0,0,0,5,6,8,8,7,9,0,10,0
};

static _pbval[26] = {
    1, 2|(1<<('D'-'A'))|(1<<('N'-'A')), 4, 8, 16, 32, 64,
    128, 256, 0xFFFFFFFF, 1<<10, 1<<11, 1<<12, 1<<13, 1<<14,
    1<<15, 1<<16, 1<<17, 1<<18, 1<<19, 1<<20, 1<<21, 1<<22,
    1<<23, 1<<24, 1<<25|(1<<('E'-'A'))|(1<<('Q'-'A'))
};

main(ac, av)                                main
{
    int      ac;
    char     *av[];

    prog = av[0];
    if (ac != 3) {
        fprintf(stderr, "usage: %s file1 file2\n", prog);
        fprintf(stderr, "where file1 and file2 are two dna or two protein sequences.\n");
        fprintf(stderr, "The sequences can be in upper- or lower-case\n");
        fprintf(stderr, "Any lines beginning with ';', '>' or '<' are ignored\n");
        fprintf(stderr, "Output is in the file \"align.out\"\n");
        exit(1);
    }
    namex[0] = av[1];
    namex[1] = av[2];
    seqx[0] = getseq(namex[0], &len0);
    seqx[1] = getseq(namex[1], &len1);
    xbm = (dna)? _dbval : _pbval;

    endgaps = 0;                                /* 1 to penalize endgaps */
    ofile = "align.out";                        /* output file */

    nw();                                       /* fill in the matrix, get the possible jmps */
    readjmps();                               /* get the actual jmps */
    print();                                   /* print stats, alignment */

    cleanup(0);                               /* unlink any tmp files */
}

Page 1 of nw.c
```



FIGURE 20 D

```
/* do the alignment, return best score: main()
 * dna: values in Fitch and Smith, PNAS, 80, 1382-1386, 1983
 * pro: PAM 250 values
 * When scores are equal, we prefer mismatches to any gap, prefer
 * a new gap to extending an ongoing gap, and prefer a gap in seqx
 * to a gap in seq y.
 */
nw()
{
    char      *px, *py;          /* seqs and ptrs */
    int        *ndely, *dely;     /* keep track of dely */
    int        ndelx, delx;       /* keep track of delx */
    int        *tmp;             /* for swapping row0, row1 */
    int        mis;              /* score for each type */
    int        ins0, ins1;        /* insertion penalties */
    register   id;               /* diagonal index */
    register   ij;              /* jmp index */
    register   *col0, *coll;      /* score for curr, last row */
    register   xx, yy;           /* index into seqs */

    dx = (struct diag *)g_calloc("to get diags", len0+len1+1, sizeof(struct diag));

    ndely = (int *)g_calloc("to get ndely", len1+1, sizeof(int));
    dely = (int *)g_calloc("to get dely", len1+1, sizeof(int));
    col0 = (int *)g_calloc("to get col0", len1+1, sizeof(int));
    coll = (int *)g_calloc("to get coll", len1+1, sizeof(int));
    ins0 = (dna)? DINS0 : PINS0;
    ins1 = (dna)? DINS1 : PINS1;

    smax = -10000;
    if (endgaps) {
        for (col0[0] = dely[0] = -ins0, yy = 1; yy <= len1; yy++) {
            col0[yy] = dely[yy] = col0[yy-1] - ins1;
            ndely[yy] = yy;
        }
        col0[0] = 0;          /* Waterman Bull Math Biol 84 */
    }
    else
        for (yy = 1; yy <= len1; yy++)
            dely[yy] = -ins0;

    /* fill in match matrix
    */
    for (px = seqx[0], xx = 1; xx <= len0; px++, xx++) {
        /* initialize first entry in col
        */
        if (endgaps) {
            if (xx == 1)
                coll[0] = delx = -(ins0+ins1);
            else
                coll[0] = delx = col0[0] - ins1;
            ndelx = xx;
        }
        else {
            coll[0] = 0;
            delx = -ins0;
            ndelx = 0;
        }
    }
}
```



FIGURE 20 E

```
for (py = seqx[1], yy = 1; yy <= len1; py++, yy++) {
    mis = col0[yy-1];
    if (dna)
        mis += (xbm[*px-'A']&xbm[*py-'A'])? DMAT : DMIS;
    else
        mis += _day[*px-'A'][*py-'A'];

    /* update penalty for del in x seq;
     * favor new del over ongong del
     * ignore MAXGAP if weighting endgaps
     */
    if (endgaps || ndely[yy] < MAXGAP) {
        if (col0[yy] - ins0 >= dely[yy]) {
            dely[yy] = col0[yy] - (ins0+ins1);
            ndely[yy] = 1;
        } else {
            dely[yy] = ins1;
            ndely[yy]++;
        }
    } else {
        if (col0[yy] - (ins0+ins1) >= dely[yy]) {
            dely[yy] = col0[yy] - (ins0+ins1);
            ndely[yy] = 1;
        } else
            ndely[yy]++;
    }

    /* update penalty for del in y seq;
     * favor new del over ongong del
     */
    if (endgaps || ndelx < MAXGAP) {
        if (col1[yy-1] - ins0 >= delx) {
            delx = col1[yy-1] - (ins0+ins1);
            ndelx = 1;
        } else {
            delx = ins1;
            ndelx++;
        }
    } else {
        if (col1[yy-1] - (ins0+ins1) >= delx) {
            delx = col1[yy-1] - (ins0+ins1);
            ndelx = 1;
        } else
            ndelx++;
    }

    /* pick the maximum score; we're favoring
     * mis over any del and delx over dely
     */
}
```



FIGURE 20 F

...nw

```

id = xx - yy + len1 - 1;
if (mis >= delx && mis >= dely[yy])
    coll[yy] = mis;
else if (delx >= dely[yy]) {
    coll[yy] = delx;
    ij = dx[id].ijmp;
    if (dx[id].jp.n[0] && (!dna || (ndelx >= MAXJMP
    && xx > dx[id].jp.x[ij]+MX) || mis > dx[id].score+DINS0)) {
        dx[id].ijmp++;
        if (++ij >= MAXJMP) {
            writejumps(id);
            ij = dx[id].ijmp = 0;
            dx[id].offset = offset;
            offset += sizeof(struct jmp) + sizeof(offset);
        }
    }
    dx[id].jp.n[ij] = ndelx;
    dx[id].jp.x[ij] = xx;
    dx[id].score = delx;
}
else {
    coll[yy] = dely[yy];
    ij = dx[id].ijmp;

if (dx[id].jp.n[0] && (!dna || (ndely[yy] >= MAXJMP
    && xx > dx[id].jp.x[ij]+MX) || mis > dx[id].score+DINS0)) {
    dx[id].ijmp++;
    if (++ij >= MAXJMP) {
        writejumps(id);
        ij = dx[id].ijmp = 0;
        dx[id].offset = offset;
        offset += sizeof(struct jmp) + sizeof(offset);
    }
}
    dx[id].jp.n[ij] = -ndely[yy];
    dx[id].jp.x[ij] = xx;
    dx[id].score = dely[yy];
}
if (xx == len0 && yy < len1) {
    /* last col
    */
    if (endgaps)
        coll[yy] -= ins0+ins1*(len1-yy);
    if (coll[yy] > smax) {
        smax = coll[yy];
        dmax = id;
    }
}
}
if (endgaps && xx < len0)
    coll[yy-1] -= ins0+ins1*(len0-xx);
if (coll[yy-1] > smax) {
    smax = coll[yy-1];
    dmax = id;
}
tmp = col0; col0 = coll; coll = tmp;
}
(void) free((char *)ndely);
(void) free((char *)dely);
(void) free((char *)col0);
(void) free((char *)coll);

```

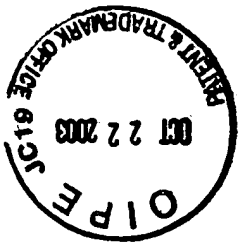


FIGURE 20 G

```
/*
 *
 * print() -- only routine visible outside this module
 *
 * static:
 * getmat() -- trace back best path, count matches: print()
 * pr_align() -- print alignment of described in array p[]: print()
 * dumpblock() -- dump a block of lines with numbers, stars: pr_align()
 * nums() -- put out a number line: dumpblock()
 * putline() -- put out a line (name, [num], seq, [num]): dumpblock()
 * stars() -- put a line of stars: dumpblock()
 * stripname() -- strip any path and prefix from a seqname
 */

#include "nw.h"

#define SPC      3
#define P_LINE  256    /* maximum output line */
#define P_SPC    3      /* space between name or num and seq */

extern _day[26][26];
int olen;              /* set output line length */
FILE *fx;              /* output file */

print()
{
    int lx, ly, firstgap, lastgap;    /* overlap */

    if ((fx = fopen(ofile, "w")) == 0) {
        fprintf(stderr, "%s: can't write %s\n", prog, ofile);
        cleanup(1);
    }
    fprintf(fx, "<first sequence: %s (length = %d)\n", namex[0], len0);
    fprintf(fx, "<second sequence: %s (length = %d)\n", namex[1], len1);
    olen = 60;
    lx = len0;
    ly = len1;
    firstgap = lastgap = 0;
    if (dmax < len1 - 1) { /* leading gap in x */
        pp[0].spc = firstgap = len1 - dmax - 1;
        ly -= pp[0].spc;
    }
    else if (dmax > len1 - 1) { /* leading gap in y */
        pp[1].spc = firstgap = dmax - (len1 - 1);
        lx -= pp[1].spc;
    }
    if (dmax0 < len0 - 1) { /* trailing gap in x */
        lastgap = len0 - dmax0 - 1;
        lx -= lastgap;
    }
    else if (dmax0 > len0 - 1) { /* trailing gap in y */
        lastgap = dmax0 - (len0 - 1);
        ly -= lastgap;
    }
    getmat(lx, ly, firstgap, lastgap);
    pr_align();
}

}
```

print

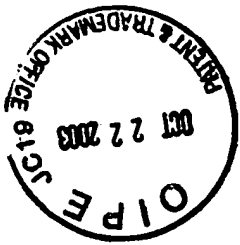


FIGURE 20 H

```

/*
 * trace back the best path, count matches
 */
static
getmat(lx, ly, firstgap, lastgap)                                getmat
{
    int      lx, ly;                                /* "core" (minus endgaps) */
    int      firstgap, lastgap;                       /* leading trailing overlap */

    int      nm, i0, i1, siz0, siz1;
    char      outx[32];
    double    pct;
    register  n0, n1;
    register char *p0, *p1;

    /* get total matches, score
     */
    i0 = i1 = siz0 = siz1 = 0;
    p0 = seqx[0] + pp[1].spc;
    p1 = seqx[1] + pp[0].spc;
    n0 = pp[1].spc + 1;
    n1 = pp[0].spc + 1;

    nm = 0;
    while ( *p0 && *p1 ) {
        if (siz0) {
            p1++;
            n1++;
            siz0--;
        }
        else if (siz1) {
            p0++;
            n0++;
            siz1--;
        }
        else {
            if (xbm[*p0-'A'] & xbm[*p1-'A'])
                nm++;
            if (n0++ == pp[0].x[i0])
                siz0 = pp[0].n[i0++];
            if (n1++ == pp[1].x[i1])
                siz1 = pp[1].n[i1++];
            p0++;
            p1++;
        }
    }

    /* pct homology:
     * if penalizing endgaps, base is the shorter seq
     * else, knock off overhangs and take shorter core
     */
    if (endgaps)
        lx = (len0 < len1)? len0 : len1;
    else
        lx = (lx < ly)? lx : ly;
    pct = 100.*(double)nm/(double)lx;
    fprintf(fx, "\n");
    fprintf(fx, "< %d match%s in an overlap of %d: %.2f percent similarity\n",
        nm, (nm == 1)? "" : "es", lx, pct);
}

```



FIGURE 20 I

```

fprintf(fx, "<gaps in first sequence: %d", gapx);
if (gapx) {
    (void) sprintf(outx, " (%d %s%s)",
        ngapx, (dna)? "base": "residue", (ngapx == 1)? "" : "s");
    fprintf(fx, "%s", outx);

    fprintf(fx, ", gaps in second sequence: %d", gapy);
    if (gapy) {
        (void) sprintf(outx, " (%d %s%s)",
            ngapy, (dna)? "base": "residue", (ngapy == 1)? "" : "s");
        fprintf(fx, "%s", outx);
    }
    if (dna)
        fprintf(fx,
            "\n<score: %d (match = %d, mismatch = %d, gap penalty = %d + %d per base)\n",
            smax, DMAT, DMIS, DINS0, DINS1);
    else
        fprintf(fx,
            "\n<score: %d (Dayhoff PAM 250 matrix, gap penalty = %d + %d per residue)\n",
            smax, PINS0, PINS1);
    if (endgaps)
        fprintf(fx,
            "<endgaps penalized. left endgap: %d %s%s, right endgap: %d %s%s\n",
            firstgap, (dna)? "base": "residue", (firstgap == 1)? "" : "s",
            lastgap, (dna)? "base": "residue", (lastgap == 1)? "" : "s");
    else
        fprintf(fx, "<endgaps not penalized\n");
}

static      nm;          /* matches in core -- for checking */
static      lmax;        /* lengths of stripped file names */
static      ij[2];       /* jmp index for a path */
static      nc[2];       /* number at start of current line */
static      ni[2];       /* current elem number -- for gapping */
static      siz[2];
static char *ps[2];      /* ptr to current element */
static char *po[2];      /* ptr to next output char slot */
static char out[2][P_LINE]; /* output line */
static char star[P_LINE]; /* set by stars() */

/*
 * print alignment of described in struct path pp[]
 */
static
pr_align()
{
    int      nn;          /* char count */
    int      more;
    register i;

    for (i = 0, lmax = 0; i < 2; i++) {
        nn = stripname(name[i]);
        if (nn > lmax)
            lmax = nn;

        nc[i] = 1;
        ni[i] = 1;
        siz[i] = ij[i] = 0;
        ps[i] = seqx[i];
        po[i] = out[i];
    }
}

```

--getmat

pr_align



FIGURE 20 J

```
for (nn = nm = 0, more = 1; more; ) {
    for (i = more = 0; i < 2; i++) {
        /*
         * do we have more of this sequence?
         */
        if (!*ps[i])
            continue;

        more++;

        if (pp[i].spc) { /* leading space */
            *po[i]++ = ' ';
            pp[i].spc--;
        }
        else if (siz[i]) { /* in a gap */
            *po[i]++ = '-';
            siz[i]--;
        }
        else { /* we're putting a seq element
            */
            *po[i] = *ps[i];
            if (islower(*ps[i]))
                *ps[i] = toupper(*ps[i]);
            po[i]++;
            ps[i]++;

            /*
             * are we at next gap for this seq?
             */
            if (ni[i] == pp[i].x[ij[i]]) {
                /*
                 * we need to merge all gaps
                 * at this location
                 */
                siz[i] = pp[i].n[ij[i]++];
                while (ni[i] == pp[i].x[ij[i]])
                    siz[i] += pp[i].n[ij[i]++];
            }
            ni[i]++;
        }
    }
    if (++nn == olen || !more && nn) {
        dumpblock();
        for (i = 0; i < 2; i++)
            po[i] = out[i];
        nn = 0;
    }
}

/*
 * dump a block of lines, including numbers, stars: pr_align()
 */
static
dumpblock()
{
    register i;

    for (i = 0; i < 2; i++)
        *po[i]-- = '\0';
}

...pr_align

dumpblock

Page 4 of nwprint.c
```



FIGURE 20 K

```

(void) putc('\n', fx);
for (i = 0; i < 2; i++) {
    if (*out[i] && (*out[i] != ' ' || *(po[i]) != ' ')) {
        if (i == 0)
            nums(i);
        if (i == 0 && *out[1])
            stars();
        putline(i);
        if (i == 0 && *out[1])
            fprintf(fx, star);
        if (i == 1)
            nums(i);
    }
}

/*
 * put out a number line: dumpblock()
 */
static
nums(ix)
int ix; /* index in out[] holding seq line */
{
    char nline[P_LINE];
    register i, j;
    register char *pn, *px, *py;

    for (pn = nline, i = 0; i < lmax+P_SPC; i++, pn++)
        *pn = ' ';
    for (i = nc[ix], py = out[ix]; *py; py++, pn++) {
        if (*py == ' ' || *py == '-')
            *pn = ' ';
        else {
            if (i%10 == 0 || (i == 1 && nc[ix] != 1)) {
                j = (i < 0)? -i : i;
                for (px = pn; j; j /= 10, px--)
                    *px = j%10 + '0';
                if (i < 0)
                    *px = '-';
            }
            else
                *pn = ' ';
            i++;
        }
    }
    *pn = '\0';
    nc[ix] = i;
    for (pn = nline; *pn; pn++)
        (void) putc(*pn, fx);
    (void) putc('\n', fx);
}

/*
 * put out a line (name, [num], seq, [num]): dumpblock()
 */
static
putline(ix)
int ix;
{

```

...dumpblock

nums

putline

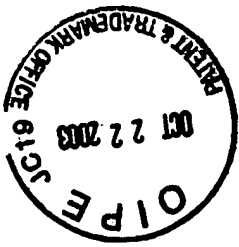


FIGURE 20 L

```
int          i;
register char *px;
for (px = namex[ix], i = 0; *px && *px != ':'; px++, i++)
    (void) putc(*px, fx);
for (; i < lmax+P_SPC; i++)
    (void) putc(' ', fx);

/* these count from 1:
 * ni[] is current element (from 1)
 * nc[] is number at start of current line
 */
for (px = out[ix]; *px; px++)
    (void) putc(*px&0x7F, fx);
(void) putc('\n', fx);
}

/*
 * put a line of stars (seqs always in out[0], out[1]): dumpblock()
 */
static
stars()
{
    int          i;
    register char *p0, *p1, cx, *px;

    if (!*out[0] || (*out[0] == '' && *(po[0]) == '') ||
        !*out[1] || (*out[1] == '' && *(po[1]) == ''))
        return;
    px = star;
    for (i = lmax+P_SPC; i; i--)
        *px++ = ' ';

    for (p0 = out[0], p1 = out[1]; *p0 && *p1; p0++, p1++) {
        if (isalpha(*p0) && isalpha(*p1)) {
            if (xbm[*p0-'A'] && xbm[*p1-'A']) {
                cx = '*';
                nm++;
            }
            else if (!dna && _day[*p0-'A'][*p1-'A'] > 0)
                cx = '.';
            else
                cx = ' ';
        }
        else
            cx = ' ';
        *px++ = cx;
    }
    *px++ = '\n';
    *px = '\0';
}

...putline
stars
```



FIGURE 20 M

```
/*
 * strip path or prefix from pn, return len: pr_align()
 */
static
stripname(pn)
    char    *pn;    /* file name (may be path) */
{
    register char    *px, *py;

    py = 0;
    for (px = pn; *px; px++)
        if (*px == '/')
            py = px + 1;
    if (py)
        (void) strcpy(pn, py);
    return(strlen(pn));
}
```

stripname

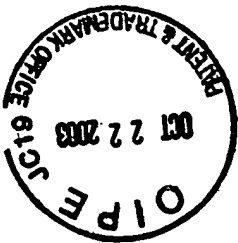


FIGURE 20 N

```
/*
 * cleanup() -- cleanup any tmp file
 * getseq() -- read in seq, set dna, len, maxlen
 * g_malloc() -- calloc() with error checkin
 * readjumps() -- get the good jumps, from tmp file if necessary
 * writejumps() -- write a filled array of jumps to a tmp file: nw()
 */
#include "nw.h"
#include <sys/file.h>

char *jname = "/tmp/homgXXXXXX"; /* tmp file for jumps */
FILE *fj;

int cleanup(); /* cleanup tmp file */
long lseek();

/*
 * remove any tmp file if we blow
 */
cleanup(i)
    int i;
{
    if (fj)
        (void) unlink(jname);
    exit(i);
}

/*
 * read, return ptr to seq, set dna, len, maxlen
 * skip lines starting with ';', '<', or '>'
 * seq in upper or lower case
 */
char *
getseq(file, len)
    char *file; /* file name */
    int *len; /* seq len */
{
    char line[1024], *pseq;
    register char *px, *py;
    int natgc, tlen;
    FILE *fp;

    if ((fp = fopen(file, "r")) == 0) {
        fprintf(stderr, "%s: can't read %s\n", prog, file);
        exit(1);
    }
    tlen = natgc = 0;
    while (fgets(line, 1024, fp)) {
        if (*line == ';' || *line == '<' || *line == '>')
            continue;
        for (px = line; *px != '\n'; px++)
            if (isupper(*px) || islower(*px))
                tlen++;
    }
    if ((pseq = malloc((unsigned)(tlen+6))) == 0) {
        fprintf(stderr, "%s: malloc() failed to get %d bytes for %s\n", prog, tlen+6, file);
        exit(1);
    }
    pseq[0] = pseq[1] = pseq[2] = pseq[3] = '\0';
}
```

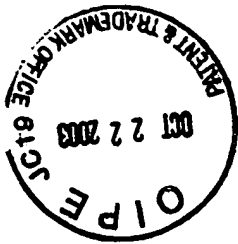


FIGURE 20 O

```

py = pseq + 4;
*len = tlen;
rewind(fp);

while (fgets(line, 1024, fp)) {
    if (*line == ':' || *line == '<' || *line == '>')
        continue;
    for (px = line; *px != '\n'; px++) {
        if (isupper(*px))
            *py++ = *px;
        else if (islower(*px))
            *py++ = toupper(*px);
        if (index("ATGCU", *(py-1)))
            natgc++;
    }
    *py++ = '\0';
    *py = '\0';
    (void) fclose(fp);
    dna = natgc > (tlen/3);
    return(pseq+4);
}

char *
g_calloc(msg, nx, sz)
char *msg; /* program, calling routine */
int nx, sz; /* number and size of elements */
{
    char *px, *calloc();

    if ((px = calloc((unsigned)nx, (unsigned)sz)) == 0) {
        if (*msg) {
            fprintf(stderr, "%s: g_calloc() failed %s (n=%d, sz=%d)\n", prog, msg, nx, sz);
            exit(1);
        }
    }
    return(px);
}

/*
 * get final jmps from dx[] or tmp file, set pp[], reset dmax: main()
 */
readjmps()
{
    int fd = -1;
    int siz, i0, i1;
    register i, j, xx;

    if (!f) {
        (void) fclose(f);
        if ((fd = open(jname, O_RDONLY, 0)) < 0) {
            fprintf(stderr, "%s: can't open() %s\n", prog, jname);
            cleanup(1);
        }
    }
    for (i = i0 = i1 = 0, dmax0 = dmax, xx = len0; ; i++) {
        while (1) {
            for (j = dx[dmax].ijmp; j >= 0 && dx[dmax].jp.x[j] >= xx; j--)

```

...getseq

g_calloc

readjmps



FIGURE 20 P

...readjumps

```
if (j < 0 && dx[dmax].offset && fj) {
    (void) lseek(fd, dx[dmax].offset, 0);
    (void) read(fd, (char *)&dx[dmax].jp, sizeof(struct jmp));
    (void) read(fd, (char *)&dx[dmax].offset, sizeof(dx[dmax].offset));
    dx[dmax].ijmp = MAXJMP-1;
}
else
    break;
}
if (i >= JMPS) {
    fprintf(stderr, "%s: too many gaps in alignment\n", prog);
    cleanup(1);
}
if (j >= 0) {
    siz = dx[dmax].jp.n[j];
    xx = dx[dmax].jp.x[j];
    dmax += siz;
    if (siz < 0) { /* gap in second seq */
        pp[1].n[i1] = -siz;
        xx += siz;
        /* id = xx - yy + len1 - 1
        */
        pp[1].x[i1] = xx - dmax + len1 - 1;
        gapy++;
        ngapy -= siz;
        /* ignore MAXGAP when doing endgaps */
        siz = (-siz < MAXGAP || endgaps)? -siz : MAXGAP;
        i1++;
    }
    else if (siz > 0) { /* gap in first seq */
        pp[0].n[i0] = siz;
        pp[0].x[i0] = xx;
        gapx++;
        ngapx += siz;
        /* ignore MAXGAP when doing endgaps */
        siz = (siz < MAXGAP || endgaps)? siz : MAXGAP;
        i0++;
    }
}
else
    break;
}
/* reverse the order of jumps
*/
for (j = 0, i0--; j < i0; j++, i0--) {
    i = pp[0].n[j]; pp[0].n[j] = pp[0].n[i0]; pp[0].n[i0] = i;
    i = pp[0].x[j]; pp[0].x[j] = pp[0].x[i0]; pp[0].x[i0] = i;
}
for (j = 0, i1--; j < i1; j++, i1--) {
    i = pp[1].n[j]; pp[1].n[j] = pp[1].n[i1]; pp[1].n[i1] = i;
    i = pp[1].x[j]; pp[1].x[j] = pp[1].x[i1]; pp[1].x[i1] = i;
}
if (fd >= 0)
    (void) close(fd);
if (fj) {
    (void) unlink(jname);
    fj = 0;
    offset = 0;
}
}
```



FIGURE 20 Q

```
/*
 * write a filled jmp struct offset of the prev one (if any): nw()
 */
writejumps(ix)                                writejumps
{
    int ix;

    char *mktemp();

    if (!fj) {
        if (mktemp(jname) < 0) {
            fprintf(stderr, "%s: can't mktemp() %s\n", prog, jname);
            cleanup(1);
        }
        if ((fj = fopen(jname, "w")) == 0) {
            fprintf(stderr, "%s: can't write %s\n", prog, jname);
            exit(1);
        }
    }
    (void) fwrite((char *)&dx[ix].jp, sizeof(struct jmp), 1, fj);
    (void) fwrite((char *)&dx[ix].offset, sizeof(dx[ix].offset), 1, fj);
}
```

Page 4 of nwsubr.c

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